

## Modeling of Planar Varactor Frequency Multiplier Devices with Blocking Barriers

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*U. Lieneweg, T.J. Tolmunen, M.A. Frerking and J. Maserjian. "Modeling of Planar Varactor Frequency Multiplier Devices with Blocking Barriers." 1992 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 40.5 (May 1992 [T-MTT]): 839-845.*

Models for optimization of planar frequency triplers with symmetrical C -- V curves are presented. Role and limitation of various blocking barriers (oxide, Mott, heterojunction) are discussed. Devices with undoped drift regions (BIN) have moderate efficiency but a broad range of power operation, whereas devices with doped drift regions (BNN) have high efficiency in a narrow power window. In particular, an upper power limit of the BNN is caused by electron velocity saturation. Implementations in SiO/sub 2/Si and AIAs/GaAs and means for increasing the power of BNN structures are considered.

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